Creating a comunity of contributors for scientific open-source projects The preCICE case

Gerasimos Chourdakis, Technical University of Munich www5.in.tum.de/~chourdak

Benjamin Uekermann, Eindhoven University of Technology

Context

preCICE is a free C++ library that couples your simulations

Usually in RSE

- Developers are also users
- Domain experts

Our case

- We are not the target users
- Software/methods specialists
- Munich, Stuttgart, Eindhoven



Why build a community?

ТШ

Don't get users

- "It's just a prototype"
- "They will steal my work"
- No plans to continue
- No time to support them

Get users

- Feedback & contributions
- Citations (strong delay)
- Stronger proposals
- Industry funding
- Recruiting
- Career opportunities

Community dream: Users help each other

ПΠ

It's motivating!

After the amount of support I received from this community, I am switching to opensource for every one of my needs.

@nithinadidela on Discourse



Get your first users

Don't do

- Develop unimportant features
- Convince developers of similar tools
- Go only to conferences in your field

Do

- Add missing components
- Ready-to-use packages
- Easy documentation
- Simple tutorials

- Go to domain conferences
- Jump on existing trains
- Interview users and adapt
- Find your audience & USPs
- Find the right language

Develop the right thing, communicate it right



Communication is crucial

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Communication barrier

- Advertise channels to reach you
- Be active on these channels

Direct communication

Low barrier Does not scale Repeat for every similar case

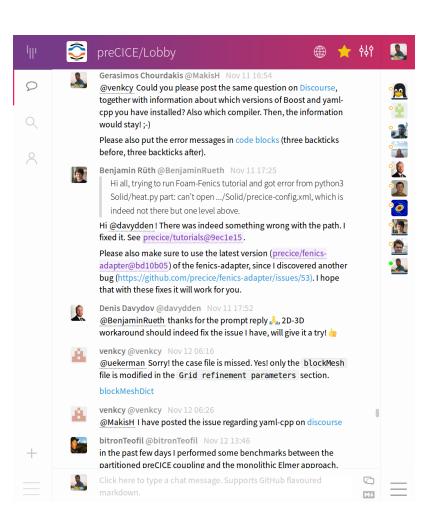
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Mailing list

Low barrier (?) Reach inactive users Fear of bothering Non-searchable (?) A thing of the past (?)

Chatroom

Low barrier Some users stay Chaotic Non-searchable



Different kind of questions in chatroom: you need both!

Forum

Structured Searchable

Also serves as FAQ Some users stay **Higher barrier**

Obtaining singular values of Jacobian I × S This is the first time ajaust has posted - let's welcome them to our community! Oct 13 Oct 13 ajaust 1/4 Α Oct 13 Hi, could you give me a hint how to dump out information about the Jacobian? I would like to get a better feeling for one of the problems that I try to solve. For that I would like to get a feeling how the singular values look like. The problem is a steady state problem that only depends on the boundary values. This means I do not have to give initial conditions or so. My idea was roughly the following. 1. Set up the simulation to have two "time steps" in preCICE, i.e. setting <max-time value="2"/> and <timestep-length value="1" /> in the preCICE config file. The first preCICE "time step" is used to solve the problem. The second "time step" is purely used to mess around with preCICE 2. Use the IMVJ postprocessing. 3. Solve the problem until reaching the steady state in the first "time step". 4. Set the options of the IMVJ postprocessing such that drops all singular values at the beginning of Oct 18 the "second" time step. Ideally, it would tell me what the values where. 5. Abort simulation after dumping the information such that "second time step" is never carried out. • 0 Does this approach make sense/work? Can I find a bit more information about the settings for the IMVJ postprocessing than in the XML reference and the IMVJ wiki page? Thank you in advance! Best, Alex Solved by uekerman in post #2 🗢 🔗 🚥 🦘 Reply created last reply A³ 3 51 2 1 1 \sim

A Oct 13 A Oct 18 replies views users like

Disclaimer: We only recently started with this



From user to contributor

Make it easy

- Advertise where the development is done
 - Choose mainstream platforms
 - Don't require logging in to see the code
 - Don't "code available under request"
- Document architecture
- Setup CI / CD
- Stick to standards

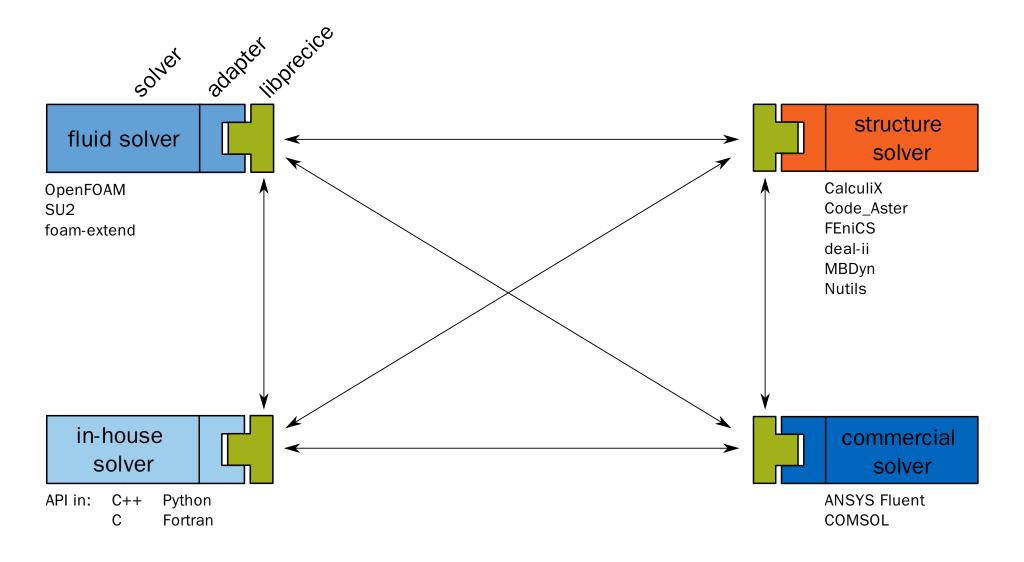
Welcome the tiniest contribution!

Split components

- Easier to contribute to smaller codebase
- Isolated potential damage
- Might solve license issues



preCICE ecosystem



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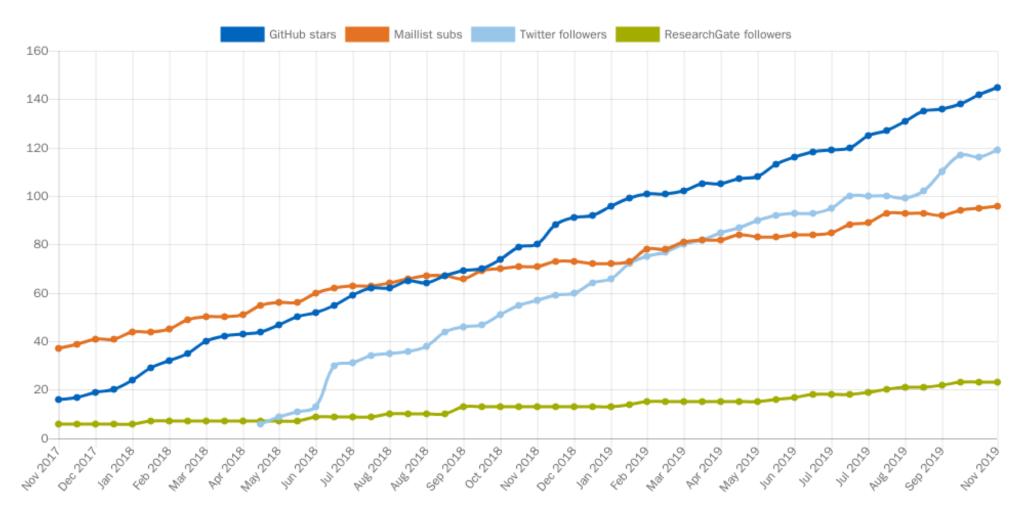
Give motives

- Visibility
- Shared ownership



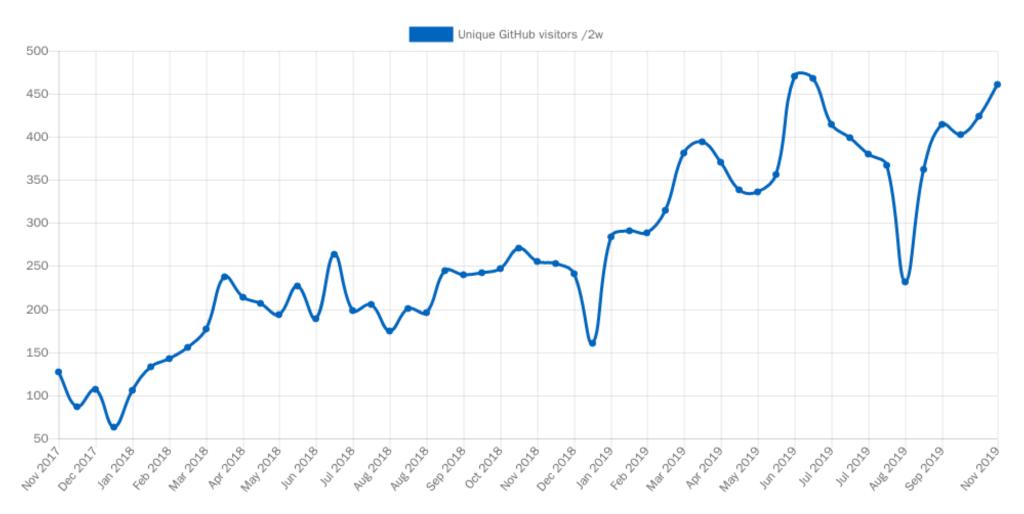
Good community metrics?

Followers: interested in preCICE



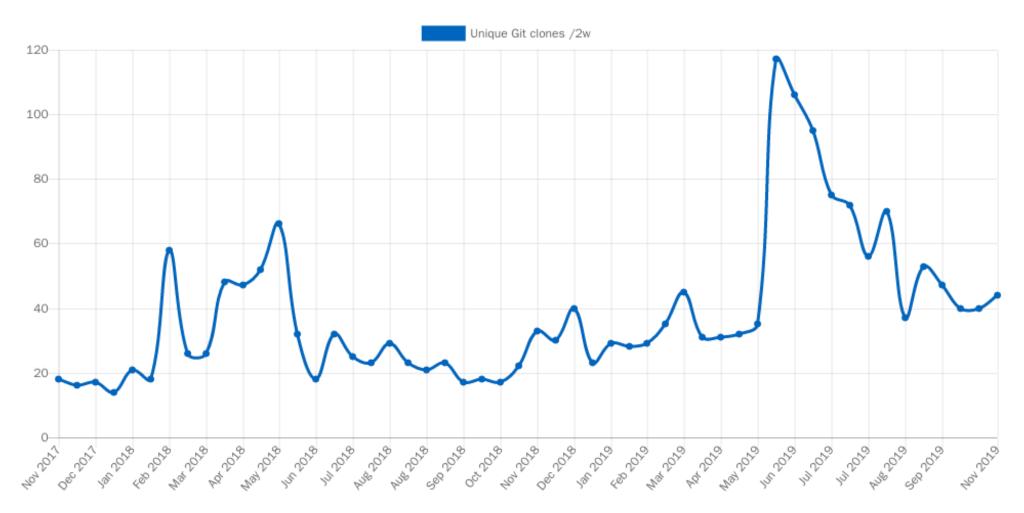
scale max: 160 (cumulative)

Traffic: discovered preCICE



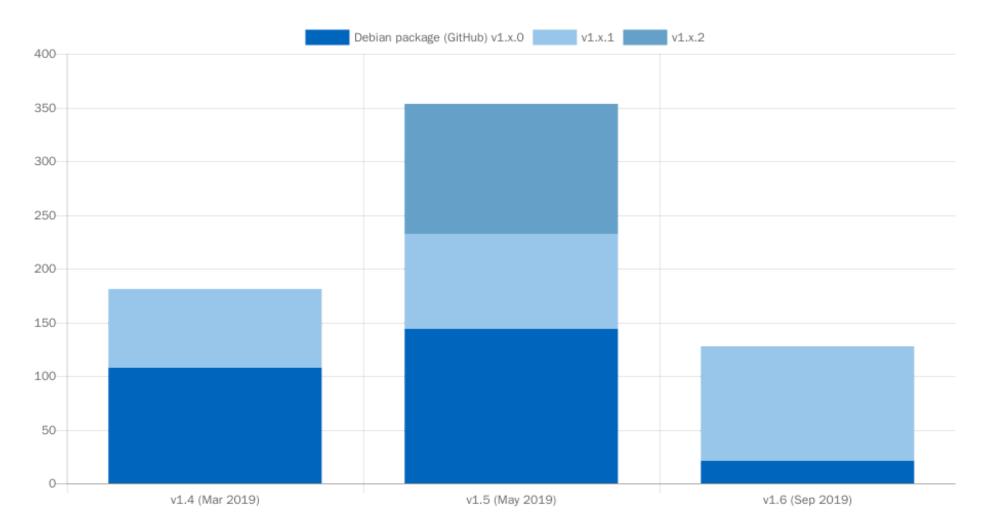
scale max: 500 (per two weeks)

Git clones: trying preCICE from source



scale max: 120 (per two weeks, bots included)

Binary package downloads



scale max: 400 (cumulative)

Community engagement

Repository	Contrib.	External	*	
precice	24	5 (21%)	148	50
openfoam-adapter	6	2 (33%)	46	22
calculix-adapter	7	1 (14%)	7	23
mbdyn-adapter	3	2 (67%)	1	3

Too small numbers to conclude

Community engagement

Pull requests	PR	External	lssues	External
precice	259	10 (4%)	306	53 (17%)
openfoam-adapter	33	12 (36%)	67	18 (27%)
calculix-adapter	6	3 (50%)	15	5 (33%)
mbdyn-adapter	1	1 (100%)	0	0

Too small numbers to conclude

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More metrics

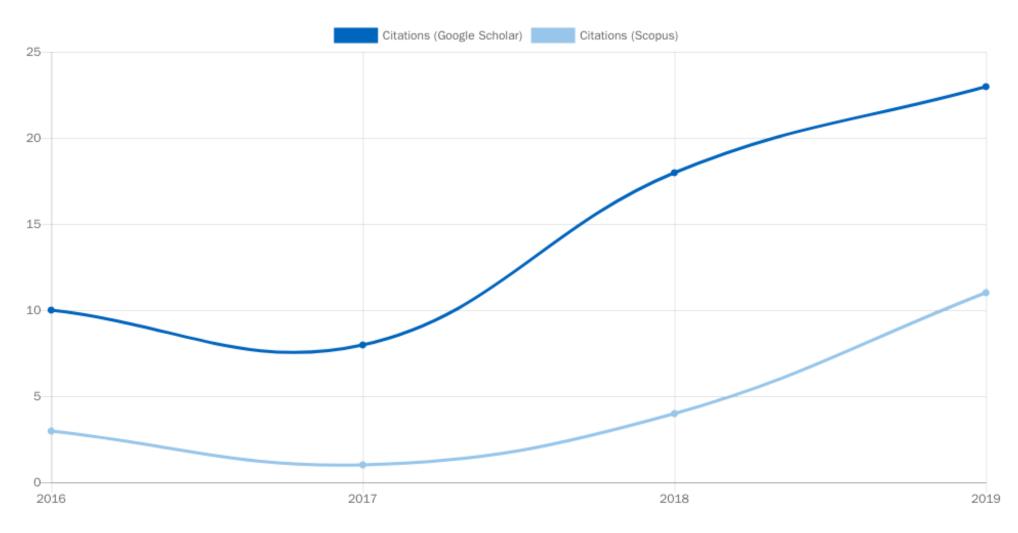
- Activity on channels
- Citations
- Activity on channels

Activity on channels

- Gitter: 5 messages / day 14 active users / month
- Discourse: 3 posts / day (just started)
- Mailing list: 1 email / 2 days

Citations





Main preCICE paper (2016): 61 total citations

Collaborations (which?)

- Known users: 24 academic & 9 industrial groups
- Testimonials: 11



Summary

Help the users help themselves!

preCICE website: www.precice.org - Twitter: @preCICE_org

Gerasimos Chourdakis (TUM) Benjamin Uekermann (TU/e) + many more



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